



# Progress on digitising Portuguese and Chilean surface data plus Spanish pilot balloon data

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## WP3 – Earth Systems Observations

### Task 3.1 – Data rescue for in-situ observations, quality control and metadata (112 persons/month)

✓ D3.1 Data catalogue	Month 6
✓ D3.2 Priorities for data rescue	Month 6
D3.3 Metadatabase update (new)	Month 36 (48)
D3.4 In-situ data for reanalysis	Month 24 (36)
D3.5 In-situ data (other)	Month 30 (42)
D3.6 Quality controled version of D3.4	Month 36 (48)
D3.7 Quality controled version of D3.5	Month 33 (48)

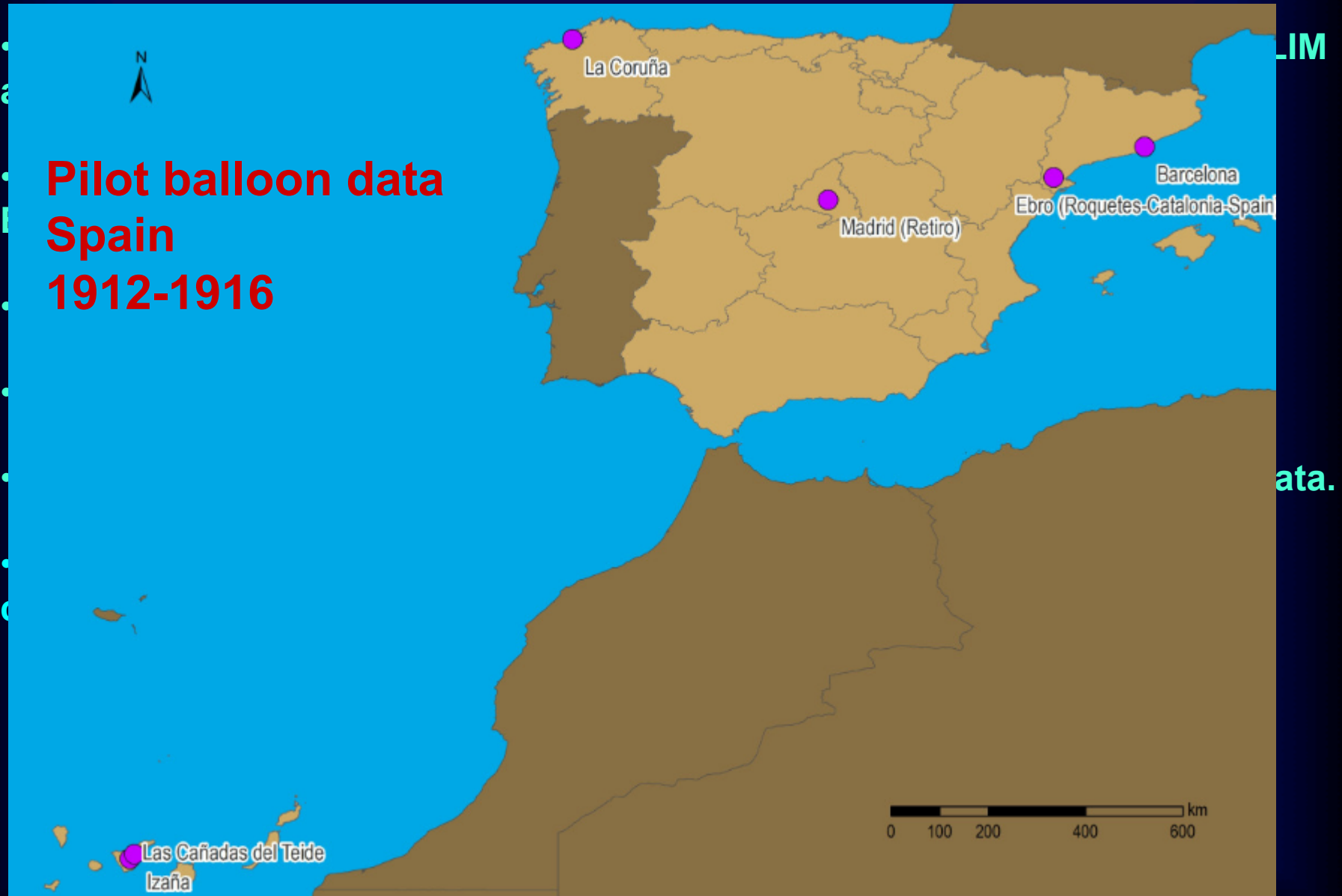
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- 4 - ERA-CLIM2 Global Registry**

# **1 - Data rescue of Portuguese former colonies Angola, Mozambique and Macao sub-daily surface data; Continental Portugal and Isles + South China Sea**

- **2M station days have been imaged (100%), 95% digitised, of which 37% are still in raw format, missing QC and final formatting – Total for ERA-CLIM and ERA-CLIM2**
- **Angola Anuários (10 stations) 1937 -1974 already imaged and digitised for 1947-1974 (missing QC and final formatting)**
- **Mozambique Anuários (9 stations) 1909-1960 imaged; 1909-1914 is digitised and 1947-1960 is being digitised – OCR raw format**
- **Macao (South China Sea – Rob Allan – METO collaboration) 1894-1914 temperature, wind and relative humidity - Completed (typing) awaiting QC and final formatting**
- **All Portuguese ex-colonies 1915-1947 supplied to project and ISPD; Portugal and Isles (1863-1946) digitised, and partly supplied. South China Sea (1900-1935) formatted and supplied.**

## 2 - Digitisation of early Spanish upper air data (6 stations)



# 3 - Recovery of Chilean surface and maritime data

## Existing Records

### Surface Stations

43 stations

From 1950 to 1958

Records of 41 stations in *.jpg* format from UPAC

From 1959 to 1999

Records of 25 stations in *.xls* format from METEOCHILE (DMC)

Not all stations have data in this period;  
Frequently miss some variables like Td, MSL Pressure and Relative Humidity

Frequently miss some variables

### Ship Logs

58 ships

From 1861 to 1884

Records of 6 ships with 50 logbooks: 7136 images  
From National Maritime Museum of Chile

From 1955 to 1957

Records of 52 ships, 64 logbooks: 10242 images

Inventory completed  
Digitisation priority given to 1955 to 1957  
Typing

### 3 - Recovery of Chilean surface data

Digitisation of Surface data 1950-1958 is progressing. 1950 to 1953 completed. 1954 almost finished, 1955 started digitisation - Typing. Priority to longer records.

Point of situation - Digitization of surface data from Chile (1950-1958)									
1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	Period
						Alta Palena	Alta Palena		2 year zero
					Ancud	Ancud	Ancud	Ancud	4 year zero
						Antofagasta	Antofagasta	Antofagasta	3 year zero
						Arica	Arica	Arica	3 year zero
								Baja Palena	1 year zero
						Balmaceda	Balmaceda	Balmaceda	3 year zero
Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	Bollata	9 year zero
						Cartra	Cartra		3 year zero
						Chañaral	Chañaral	Chañaral	3 year zero
						Chilo Chica	Chilo Chica	Chilo Chica	3 year zero
			Chillán			Chillán	Chillán	Chillán	13 year zero
Calina	Calina	Calina	Calina	Calina	Calina	Calina	Calina	Calina	9 year zero
			Concepción		Concepción	Concepción	Concepción		13 year zero
						Capiapá	Capiapá	Capiapá	3 year zero
						Cayhaique	Cayhaique		3 year zero
Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	Cripta Redonda	9 year zero
Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	Curicó	26 year zero
				Isla de Parícuta	Isla de Parícuta	Isla de Parícuta	Isla de Parícuta	Isla de Parícuta	5 year zero
El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	El Barque	9 year zero
						Futaleufu	Futaleufu	Futaleufu	4 year zero
						Iquique - Cavancho	Iquique - Cavancho	Iquique - Cavancho	4 year zero
						Iquique - Lar Candaroz	Iquique - Lar Candaroz	Iquique - Lar Candaroz	4 year zero
			La Serena	La Serena	La Serena	La Serena	La Serena	La Serena	6 year zero
						Linaros	Linaros	Linaros	3 year zero
						Lancoche	Lancoche		3 year zero
			Lar Angolor		Lar Angolor	Lar Angolor	Lar Angolor	Lar Angolor	13 year zero
Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	Lar Cerrillar	9 year zero
						Orarna	Orarna	Orarna	4 year zero
Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	Ovalle	9 year zero
						Puerta Ayrón	Puerta Ayrón	Puerta Ayrón	3 year zero
						Puerta Edén		Puerta Edén	11 year zero
						Puerta Mantt	Puerta Mantt	Puerta Mantt	4 year zero
						Quellán	Quellán	Quellán	4 year zero
Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	Quintera	9 year zero
Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	Rancagua	9 year zero
						Ria Córner	Ria Córner	Ria Córner	3 year zero
			Temuca		Temuca	Temuca	Temuca	Temuca	14 year zero
				Tabalaba	Tabalaba	Tabalaba	Tabalaba	Tabalaba	5 year zero
						Valdivia	Valdivia	Valdivia	4 year zero
						Vallenar	Vallenar	Vallenar	3 year zero
			Victoria		Victoria	Victoria	Victoria	Victoria	14 year zero
9	9	9	15	12	25	40	39	37	Number of Stations

- Digitized
- In Progress
- Undigitized
- No data
- Send mail to DMC

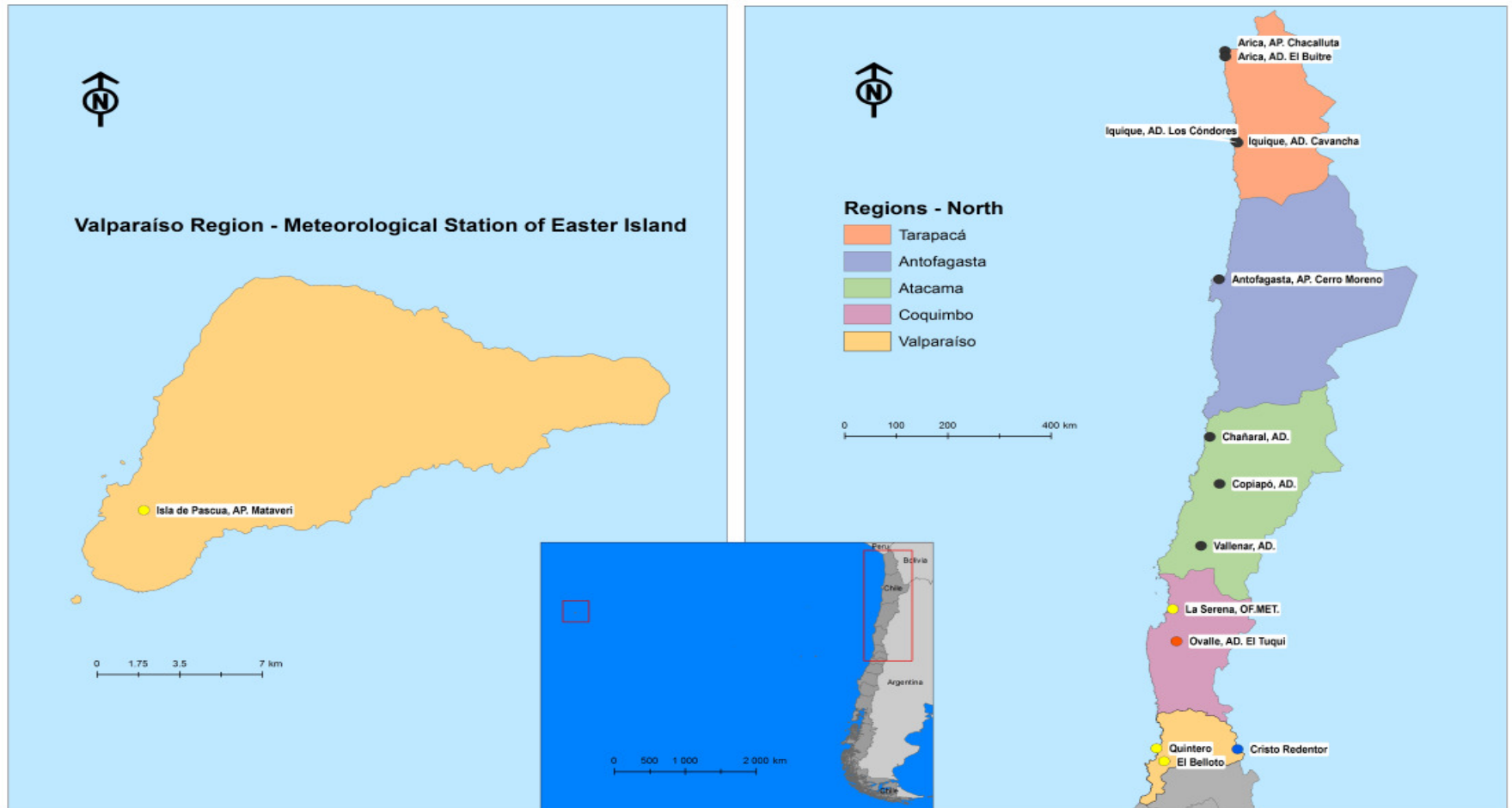




# 3 - Recovery of Chilean surface data

## Easter Island + Northern region

### Surface Stations of Chile (1950 - 1958)



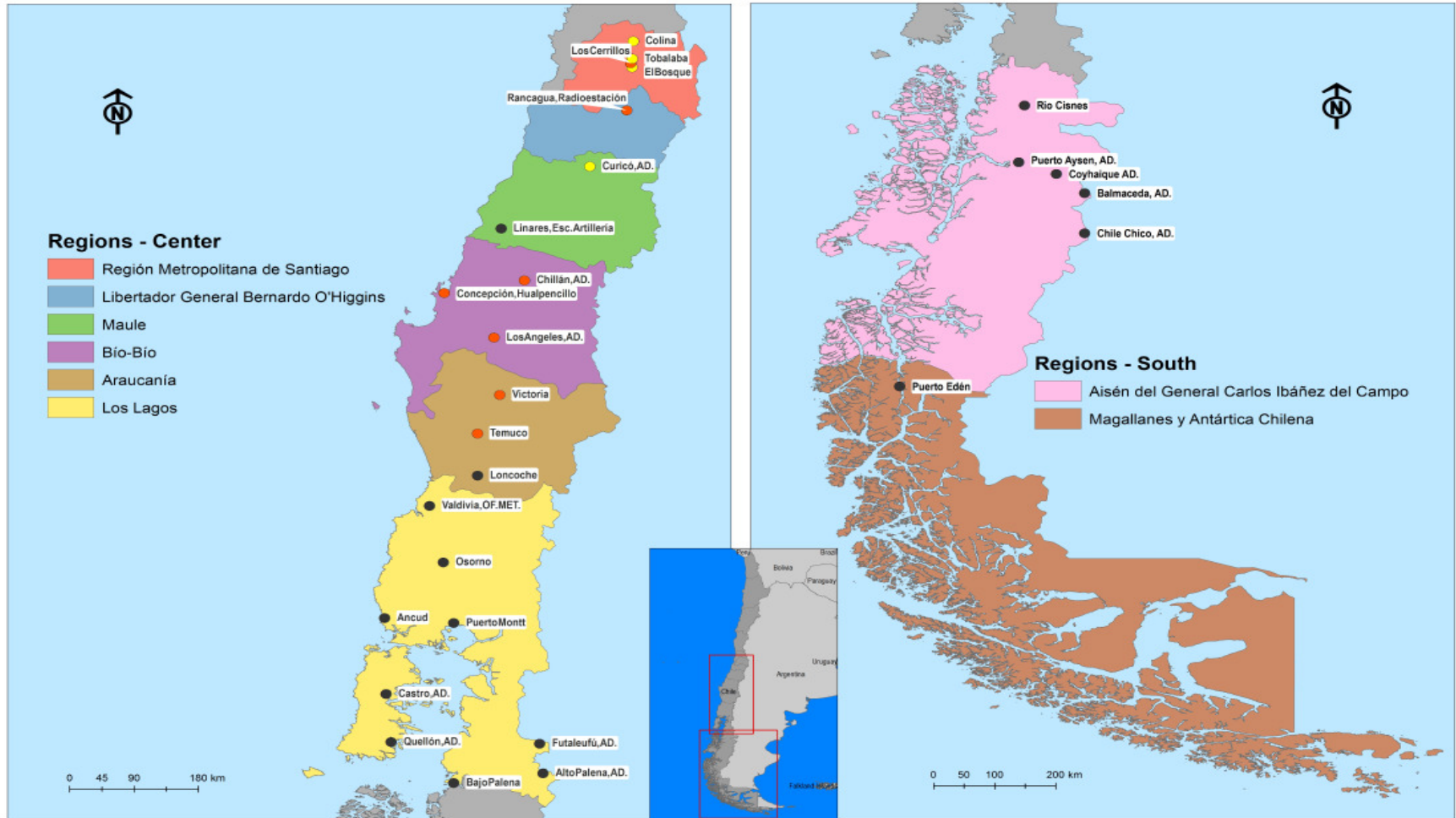
Records from Chilean Air Force (1950 - 1958) concerning 41 surface stations:  
- Missing 3 stations to complete digitisation of 1954.  
- Digitisation of 1955 and 1956 is already in progress.



# 3 - Recovery of Chilean surface data

## Central and Southern regions

### Surface Stations of Chile (1950 - 1958)

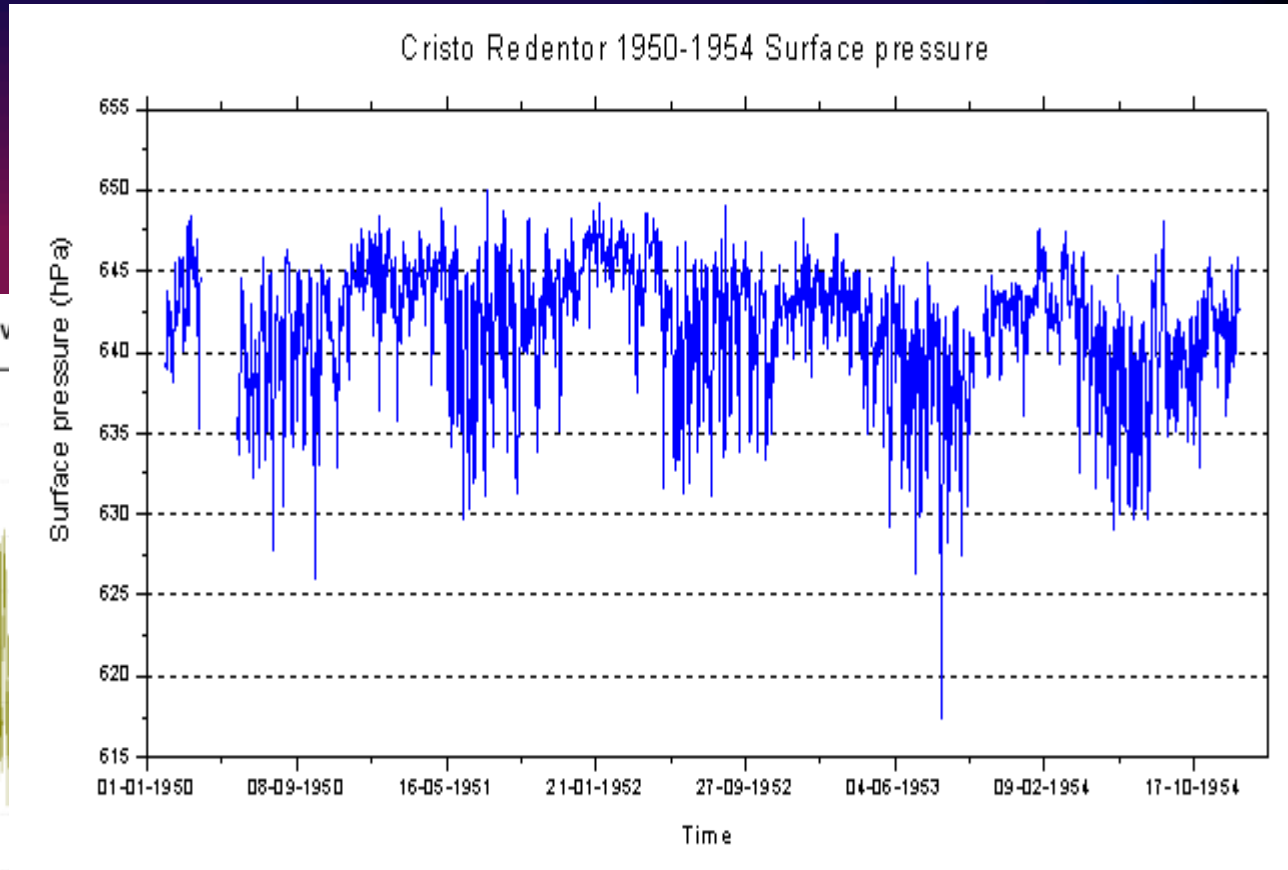
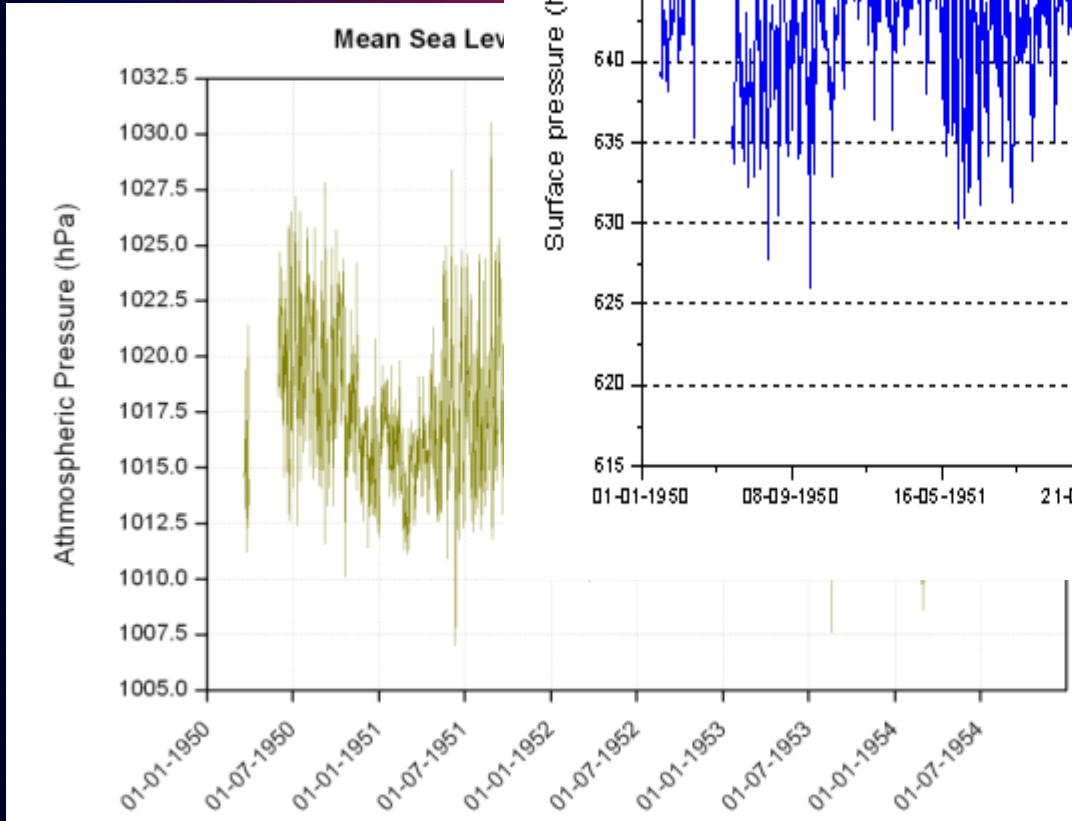


The database of ISPD already has data about other stations that cover territories of Chile that aren't covered by the stations represented here, like the Chilean Antarctica and several Pacific Islands.

# 3 - Recovery of Chilean surface data

## Pressure 1950-1954

Data to be sent to ISPD and ERA-CLIM databases



### 3 - Recovery of Chilean surface data

Quality Control and Metadata verification  
Common errors encountered in the records

**Maximum Temperature < Air  
Temperature**

**Dew Point Temperature > Air  
Temperature**

Different values for Td and T in the repetition columns

**T = Td and Relative Humidity < 100%**

Very high or low values for MSL Pressure - outliers

*Coded values are useful for determining or confirming observed values*

**Lack of written observed values when coded values are present**

Discrepancies between observations and coded values, observed values are chosen

# 3 - Recovery of Chilean maritime data

SERIES of 64 SHIP LOGS: 1955 - 1957

Voyage of the military ship  
(15-Aug-1955 to 2-Mar-1956)

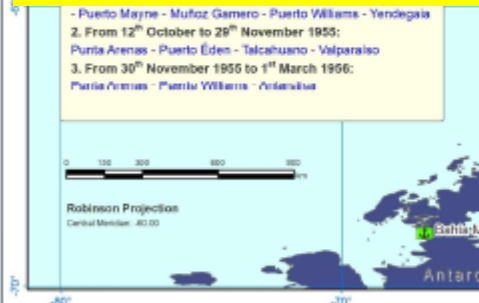


En LA MAR o De B<sup>a</sup> MARGARITO a I. DE CERROS 07/Feb/1956  
Singularidad N.<sup>o</sup> 2

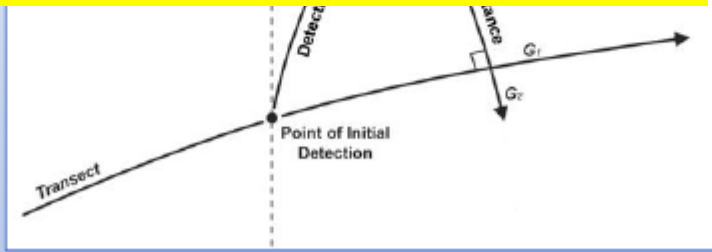
Tiempo de permanencia									
Millas que indica la corredera									
B E									
Fecha	Estado del tiempo	Estado del cielo	Estado de la atmósfera	Estado de la mar	Estado de las olas	Estado de las brujas	Estado de las corrientes	Estado de las mareas	Estado de las nebulas
Velocidad horaria	Velocidad de la corriente	Velocidad de la marea	Velocidad de las brujas	Velocidad de las corrientes	Velocidad de las mareas	Velocidad de las nebulas	Velocidad de las nubes	Velocidad de las brujas	Velocidad de las corrientes
VIENTO	MAR	NUBES	Presión Atmosférica	Temp. y humedad	Temperatura superficial	Temperatura del aire	Temperatura del agua	Temperatura del suelo	Temperatura del cielo

All FFCUL Chilean data rescue work for ERA-CLIM2 has been presented at ICSHMO2015 and ACRE2015 in Santiago de Chile October 2015

Contact was made with DMC (MeteoChile) and several metadata aspects were discussed



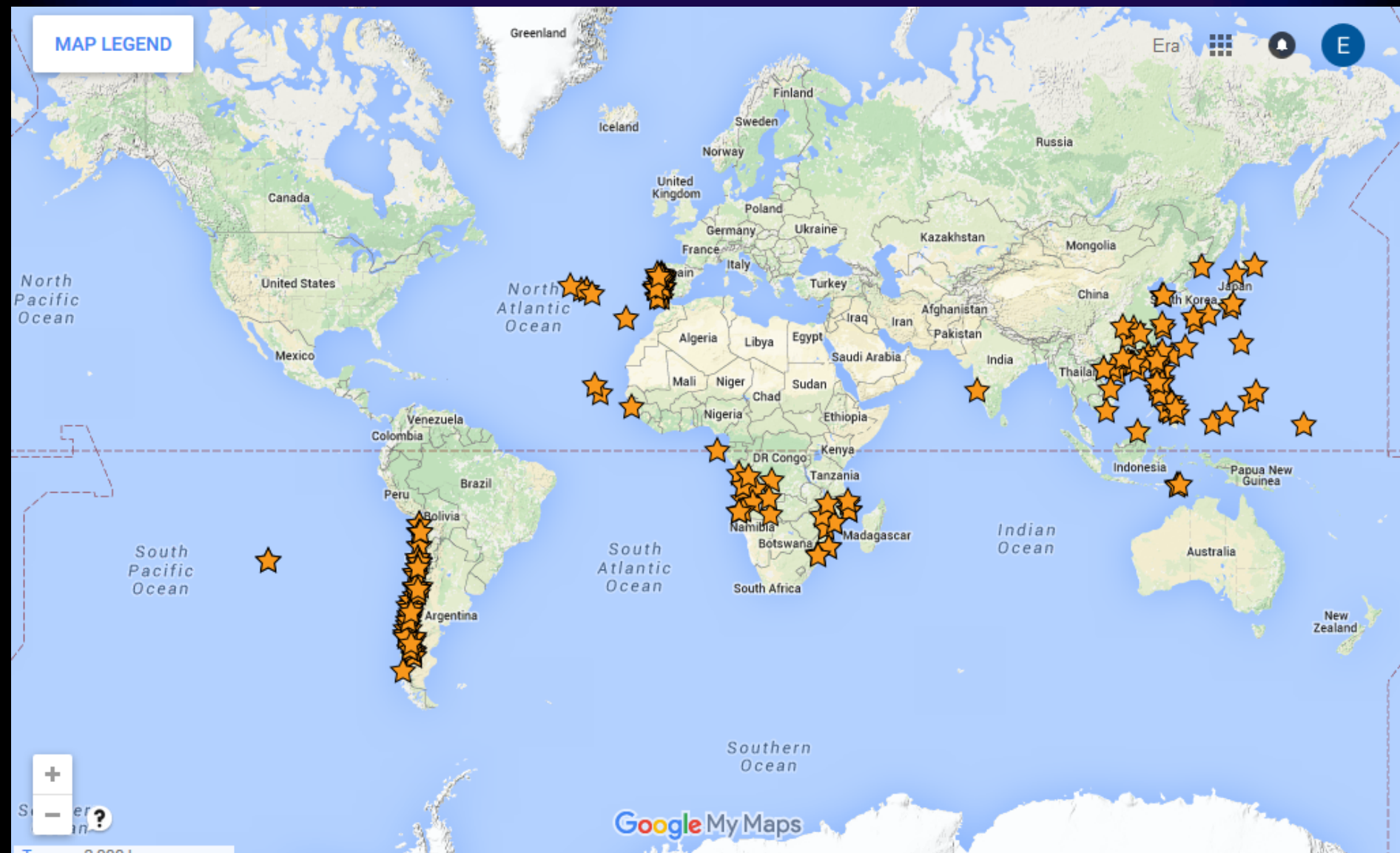
que indica la corredera .B / E.), per hour. In a simplified way, with those records and the coordinates of the last port where the ship stayed (initial point), it is possible to estimate successive displacements and positions.



➤ 1° of latitude = 60' ~ 60 nautical miles = 60 × 1852 = 111,12 m



# Surface data being rescued, digitised and formatted by FFCUL in ERA-CLIM and ERA-CLIM2



# Upper air data being rescued, digitised and formatted in ERA-CLIM and ERA-CLIM2 by all partners

